



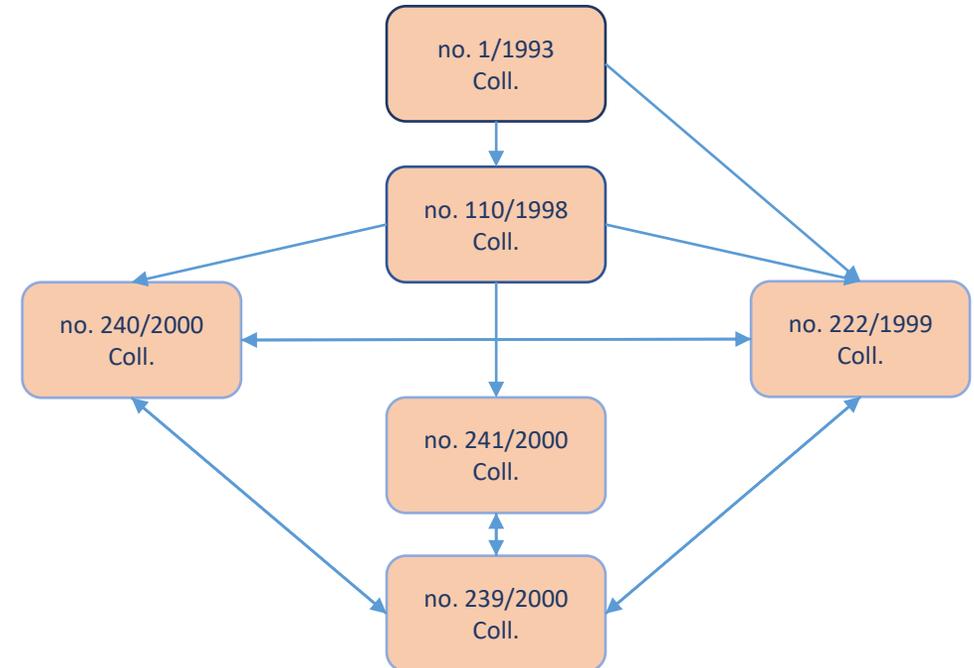
Crisis Management in the Czech Republic

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Czech Republic

Legal Framework

- Constitution of the Czech Republic (Constitution Act no. 1/1993 Coll.)
- Act on Security of the Czech Republic (Constitutional Act no. 110/1998 Coll.)
- Act on Defense of the Czech Republic (Act no. 222/1999 Coll.)
- Act on Integrated Rescue System (Act no.239/2000 Coll.)
- Act on Crisis Management (Act no. 240/2000 Coll.)
- Act on Economic Measures for States of Crisis (Act no. 241/2000 Coll.)



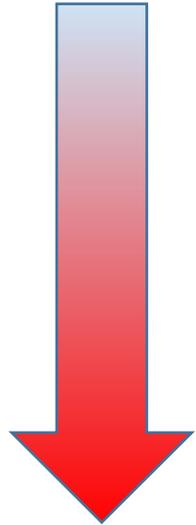
Crisis Management and Crisis Situation

according to Crisis Management Act no. 240/2000 Coll.

- **Crisis management** = set of management activities of crisis management authorities that are focused on analysis and evaluation of security risks and planning, organization, implementation and supervision of activities performed in connection with
 1. preparation for crisis situations and their resolution or
 2. protection of critical infrastructure
- **Crisis situation** = an emergency event, disruption of critical infrastructure or other threat that leads to declaration of State of Danger, Emergency State or the State of State Menace.
 - **Emergency event** = harmful effects caused by human activities, natural influences, as well as accidents that endanger life, health, property or the environment and require rescue and remedy works (def. from Act on IRS).



States of Crisis



| State of Crisis | According to | Declares | Maximal time period | Area |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| State of Danger | no. 240/2000 Coll. | Governor | 30 days | region or part of it |
| Emergency State | no. 110/1998 Coll. | Government | 30 days | state or part of it |
| State of the State Menace | no. 110/1998 Coll. | Parliament | without limitation | state or part of it |
| State of War | no. 1/1993 Coll. | Parliament | without limitation | state |

| Year | State of Crisis | Type of Crisis Situation | Affected Regions |
|------|-----------------|--|------------------|
| 2002 | State of Danger | Floods | 3 |
| 2002 | Emergency State | Floods | 6 |
| 2004 | State of Danger | Landslide | 1 |
| 2004 | State of Danger | Elimination of Consequences of Natural Disaster | 1 |
| 2005 | State of Danger | Water Dam Malfunction | 1 |
| 2006 | State of Danger | Floods | 8 |
| 2006 | Emergency State | Floods | 7 |
| 2006 | State of Danger | Landslide | 1 |
| 2006 | State of Danger | Elimination of Illegal Storage of Dangerous Substances | 1 |
| 2007 | Emergency State | Cyclone Kyrill | 8 |
| 2009 | State of Danger | Floods | 4 |
| 2010 | State of Danger | Floods | 6 |
| 2013 | State of Danger | Floods | 2 |
| 2013 | Emergency State | Floods | 7 |
| 2014 | State of Danger | Landslide | 1 |
| 2016 | State of Danger | Elimination of Illegal Storage of Dangerous Substances | 1 |
| 2017 | State of Danger | African Swine Fever | 1 |
| 2020 | Emergency State | COVID-19 Pandemic | 14 |
| 2021 | Emergency State | COVID-19 Pandemic | 14 |



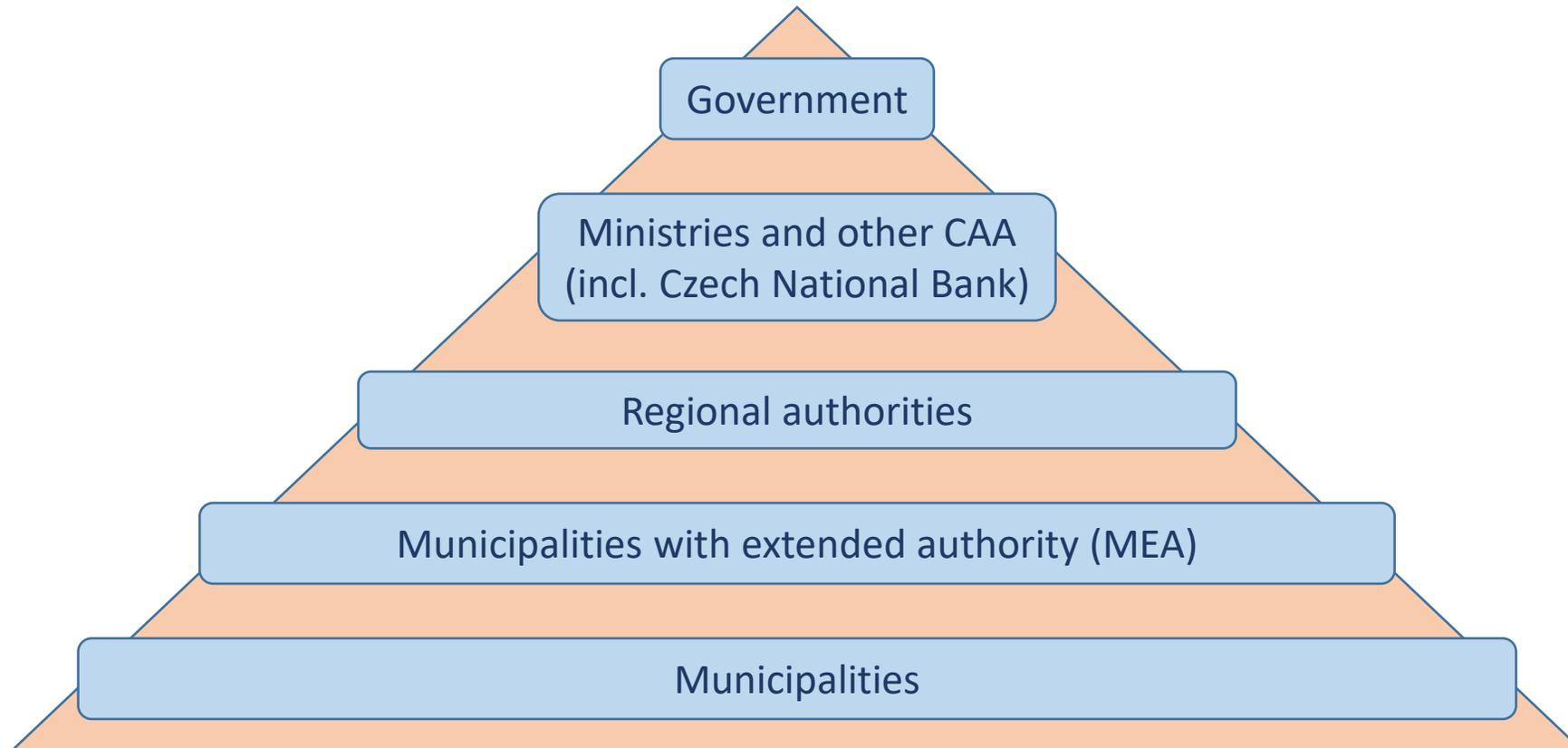
Crisis Measures

according to Crisis Management Act no. 240/2000 Coll.

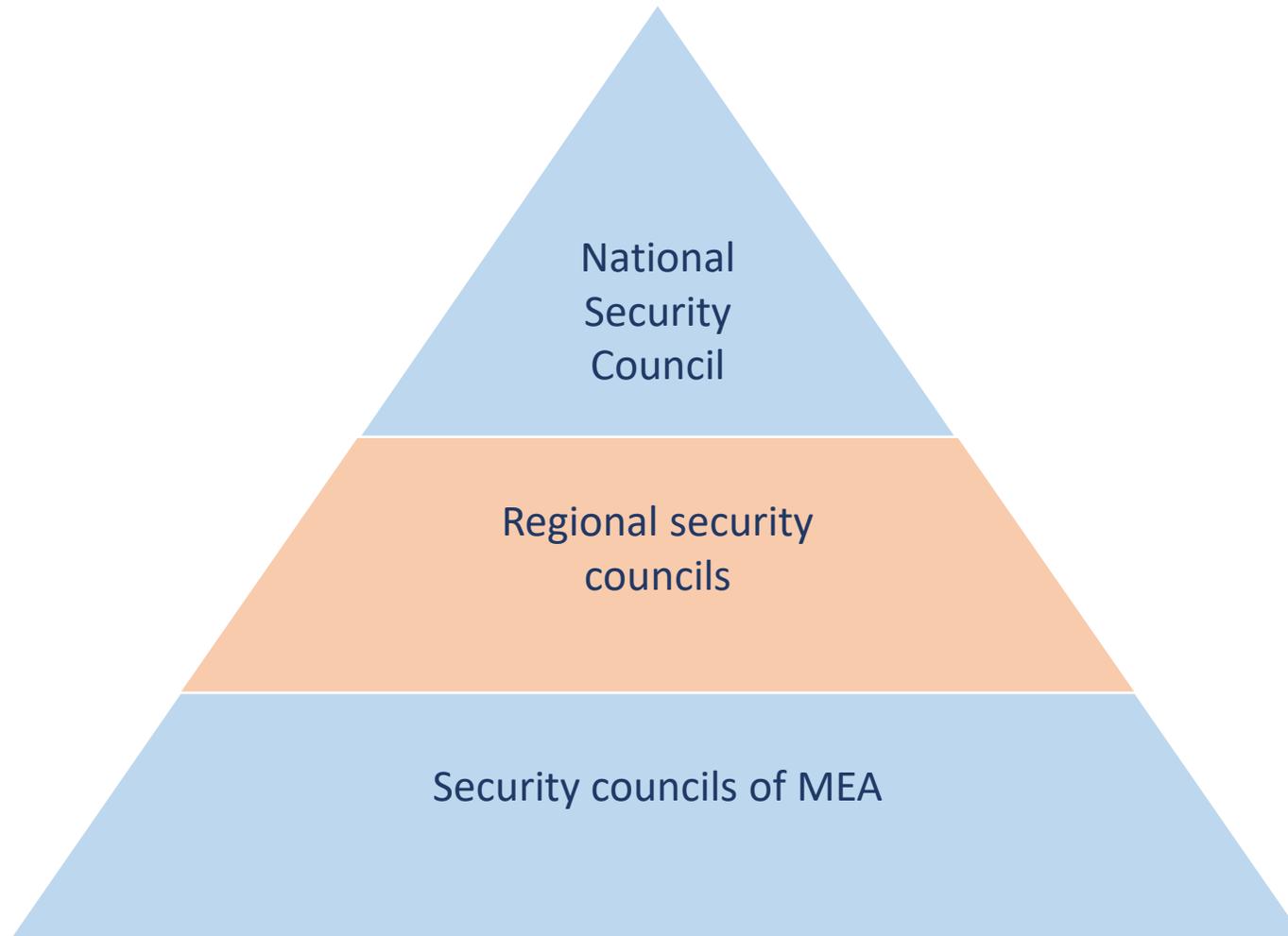
- **Crisis measure** = an organizational or technical measure intended to resolve crisis situation and eliminate its consequences, including the measures that interfere with personal rights and obligations
- **Crisis measures**
 - In competence of the government
 - In competence of the regional governor



Crisis Management Authorities



Security Councils



Crisis Staffs



Crisis Management on the Regional Level I.

- **Regional Governor**

- Declares the State of Danger
- Declares crisis measures
- Head of Regional Security Council
 - and Regional Crisis Staff
- Manages and supervises preparatory measures, activities to resolve crisis situations and activities to mitigate their consequences in the region
- Approves Regional Crisis Plan
- Coordinates
 - rescue and remedy works, provision of health services, measures to protect public health,
 - emergency accommodation and supply of basic services.



Crisis Management on the Regional Level II.

- **Regional Office**
 - Cooperates with the regional FRS in the elaboration of a regional crisis plan
 - Performs measures according to this plan
- **Regional FRS**
 - Organizes cooperation between regional authorities and municipalities in the region
 - Elaborates regional crisis plan and crisis plan of the municipality with extended authority
 - Performs the tasks set by the Ministry of the Interior and the regional governor or mayor of the municipality with extended authority in accordance with the crisis plan
 - May request data necessary for elaboration of crisis plan and resolution of crisis situations
- **Police**
 - Ensures preparedness for crisis situations concerning internal security and public order

Crisis Management on the Regional Level III.

Regional Security Council

- Advisory body of the governor for the preparation to crisis situations
- Members
 - Chairman (Governor)
 - Deputy Governor
 - Director of the Regional Office
 - Director of the Regional FRS
 - Director of Regional Police Directorate
 - Serviceman of the Czech Army appointed by the Chief of the General Staff
 - Director of Regional EMS
 - Head of the Health Department of the Regional Office
 - Secretary of Regional Security Council
 - Other necessary person

Regional Crisis Staff

- Working body of the governor for crisis situations
- Consists of:
 - Members of RSC
 - Members of Standing Working Group
 - Secretary of RSC
 - Staff of Regional Office
 - Representatives of FRS, EMS and Police and other experts



Municipal Level

Municipality with extended authority

- **Mayor of the MEA**
 - Performs measures set by regional governor
 - Manages and supervises measures in area of MEA
 - Approves Crisis plan of the MEA
 - Presides Security Council of MEA
 - and Crisis staff of the MEA
- **Municipal Office of the MEA**
 - Cooperates with the regional FRS in the elaboration of a crisis plan of MEA
 - Performs measures according to this plan

Municipality

- **Mayor**
 - Can establish crisis staff
 - Performs measures set by mayor of MEA
 - Manages and supervises measures in area of municipality
 - Evacuation
 - Emergency survival of the population
 - Other measures
- **Municipal Office**
 - organizes the preparation of the municipality for crisis situations
 - Performs measures according to crisis plan of MEA



Thank You for Your Attention

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